Lesson 7: Are Miracles Possible?

Signs of God or Gullibility?

MIRACLES Authenticate The Messenger

Miracles are a sign from God that says this man speaks for me. (Old Testament example: Moses)

In the 1500 years between Moses and Jesus there were about 250 miracles. This averages one miracle every 6 years.

WHY MIRACLES?

- 1. The miracle confirms the message.
- 2. The sign conforms the sermon.
- 3. Most Biblical miracles confirm a messenger:
 >Moses
 >Elijah
 >Jesus & Apostles

Why? These are new prophets, who need new confirmation.

SOME BELIEVE Miracles Are Impossible: >>Noah >>Resurrections >>Jonah

The greatest miracle in the Bible Genesis 1:1 – if God can create the Universe out of nothing, all other miracles are possible.

DID DAVID HUME PROVE MIRACLES ARE NOT CREDIBLE?

David Hume's Objections:

- 1. Natural Law is by definition a description of a regular occurrence.
- 2. A miracle is by definition a rare occurrence.
- 3. The evidence for the regular is always greater than that for the rare. (False premise)
- 4. A wise man always bases his belief on the greater evidence.
- 5. Therefore, a wise man should never believe in miracles.

THE ANSWER TO HUME'S OBJECTION:

The evidence for regular events is NOT always greater than that for the rare.

Examples from Hume's own worldview:

- 1. The Big Bang is not based on regular events. (Yet Hume, if he were here today, would believe in it!)
- 2. The origin of life on earth does not occur regularly. (Yet, we are here!)
- 3. Macro evolution cannot be repeated. (If it happened at all, it is a rare event.)
- 4. The entire history of the earth cannot be repeated.

PHILOSOPHICAL BIAS Against Miracles

"It is not that the methods and institutions of science somehow compel us to accept a material explanation of the phenomenal world, but, on the contrary, that **we are forced by our a priori** *adherence to material causes..... for we cannot allow a Divine Foot in the door."* Richard Lewontin, New York Review of Books, January 9, 1997

Divine providence IS NOT a miracle.